**Microservices with Spring Boot 3 and Spring Cloud**

Exercise: Creating Microservices for account and loan

This is a microservices-based banking system implemented with Spring Boot, Spring Cloud Eureka, and Spring Cloud Gateway. It illustrates how to design a distributed application with service discovery, API routing, and log centralized.

The system has 4 independent services:

**Account Service** – Returns account information

**Loan Service** – Returns loan account information

**Eureka Discovery Server** – Registry of the services where microservices self-register and discover other microservices

**API Gateway** – Serves as one entry point to route and log requests to backend services

**Account Service**

pom.xml

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

<version>3.1.5</version>

<relativePath/>

</parent>

<groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>

<artifactId>account</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<name>account</name>

<description>Account Microservice</description>

<packaging>jar</packaging>

<properties>

<java.version>17</java.version>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-client</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>

<scope>runtime</scope>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

<scope>test</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<dependencyManagement>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-cloud-dependencies</artifactId>

<version>2022.0.4</version>

<type>pom</type>

<scope>import</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

</dependencyManagement>

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

AccountApplication.java

package com.cognizant.account;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

import org.springframework.cloud.client.discovery.EnableDiscoveryClient;

*@SpringBootApplication*

*@EnableDiscoveryClient*

public class AccountApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

SpringApplication.*run*(AccountApplication.class, args);

}

}

AccountController.java

package com.cognizant.account;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController

public class AccountController {

@GetMapping("/accounts/{number}")

public Account getAccount(@PathVariable String number) {

return new Account(number, "savings", 234343);

}

static class Account {

public String number;

public String type;

public double balance;

public Account(String number, String type, double balance) {

this.number = number;

this.type = type;

this.balance = balance;

}

}

}

application. properties:

server. Port=8080

spring.application.name=account-service

eureka. client. service-url. defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka/

**API Gateway**

pom.xml:

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

<version>3.1.5</version>

<relativePath/>

</parent>

<groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>

<artifactId>api-gateway</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<name>api-gateway</name>

<description>API Gateway using Spring Cloud Gateway</description>

<packaging>jar</packaging>

<properties>

<java.version>17</java.version>

<spring-cloud.version>2022.0.4</spring-cloud.version>

</properties>

<dependencyManagement>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-cloud-dependencies</artifactId>

<version>${spring-cloud.version}</version>

<type>pom</type>

<scope>import</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

</dependencyManagement>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-gateway</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-client</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>

<scope>runtime</scope>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-logging</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

<scope>test</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

ApiGatewayApplication.java

package com.cognizant.api\_gateway;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

import org.springframework.cloud.client.discovery.EnableDiscoveryClient;

@SpringBootApplication

@EnableDiscoveryClient

public class ApiGatewayApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

SpringApplication.run(ApiGatewayApplication.class, args);

}

}

LogFilter.java

package com.cognizant.api\_gateway;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.cloud.gateway.filter.GlobalFilter;

import org.springframework.core.annotation.Order;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

import org.springframework.web.server.ServerWebExchange;

import reactor.core.publisher.Mono;

*@Component*

*@Order*(1)

public class LogFilter implements GlobalFilter {

private static final Logger ***logger*** = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(LogFilter.class);

*@Override*

PublicMono<Void>filter(ServerWebExchangeexchange,org.springframework.cloud.gateway.filter.GatewayFilterChain chain){

***logger***.info("Incoming Request Path: {}", exchange.getRequest().getPath());

return chain.filter(exchange);

}

}

application. properties

server.port=9090

spring.application.name=api-gateway

eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka/

spring.cloud.gateway.discovery.locator.enabled=true

spring.cloud.gateway.discovery.locator.lower-case-service-id=true

ApiGatewayApplicationTests.java:

package com.cognizant.api\_gateway;

import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;

import org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTest;

@SpringBootTest

class ApiGatewayApplicationTests {

@Test

void contextLoads() {

}

}

**Eureka Discovery Server**

pom.xml:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

<version>3.5.3</version>

<relativePath/>

</parent>

<groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>

<artifactId>eureka-discovery-server</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<name>eureka-discovery-server</name>

<description>Loan folder</description>

<url/>

<licenses>

<license/>

</licenses>

<developers>

<developer/>

</developers>

<scm>

<connection/>

<developerConnection/>

<tag/>

<url/>

</scm>

<properties>

<java.version>21</java.version>

<spring-cloud.version>2025.0.0</spring-cloud.version>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-server</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

<scope>test</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<dependencyManagement>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-cloud-dependencies</artifactId>

<version>${spring-cloud.version}</version>

<type>pom</type>

<scope>import</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

</dependencyManagement>

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

EurekaDiscoveryServerApplication.java:

package com.cognizant.eureka\_discovery\_server;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

import org.springframework.cloud.netflix.eureka.server.EnableEurekaServer;

@SpringBootApplication

@EnableEurekaServer

public class EurekaDiscoveryServerApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

SpringApplication.run(EurekaDiscoveryServerApplication.class, args);

}

}

application.properties:

server.port=8761

eureka.client.register-with-eureka=false

eureka.client.fetch-registry=false

logging.level.com.netflix.eureka=OFF

logging.level.com.netflix.discovery=OFF

**Loan service:**

pom.xml:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

<version>3.5.3</version>

<relativePath/>

</parent>

<groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>

<artifactId>loan</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<name>loan</name>

<description>Loan folder</description>

<url/>

<licenses>

<license/>

</licenses>

<developers>

<developer/>

</developers>

<scm>

<connection/>

<developerConnection/>

<tag/>

<url/>

</scm>

<properties>

<java.version>21</java.version>

<spring-cloud.version>2025.0.0</spring-cloud.version>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-client</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>

<scope>runtime</scope>

<optional>true</optional>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

<scope>test</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<dependencyManagement>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-cloud-dependencies</artifactId>

<version>${spring-cloud.version}</version>

<type>pom</type>

<scope>import</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

</dependencyManagement>

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

LoanApplication.java:

package com.cognizant.loan;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

import org.springframework.cloud.client.discovery.EnableDiscoveryClient;

*@SpringBootApplication*

*@EnableDiscoveryClient*

public class LoanApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

SpringApplication.*run*(LoanApplication.class, args);

}

}

LoanController.java

package com.cognizant.loan;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

*@RestController*

public class LoanController {

*@GetMapping*("/loans/{number}")

public Loan getLoan(*@PathVariable* String number) {

return new Loan(number, "car", 400000, 3258, 18);

}

static class Loan {

public String number;

public String type;

public double loan;

public double emi;

public int tenure;

public Loan(String number, String type, double loan, double emi, int tenure) {

this.number = number;

this.type = type;

this.loan = loan;

this.emi = emi;

this.tenure = tenure;

}

}

}

**Output:**



